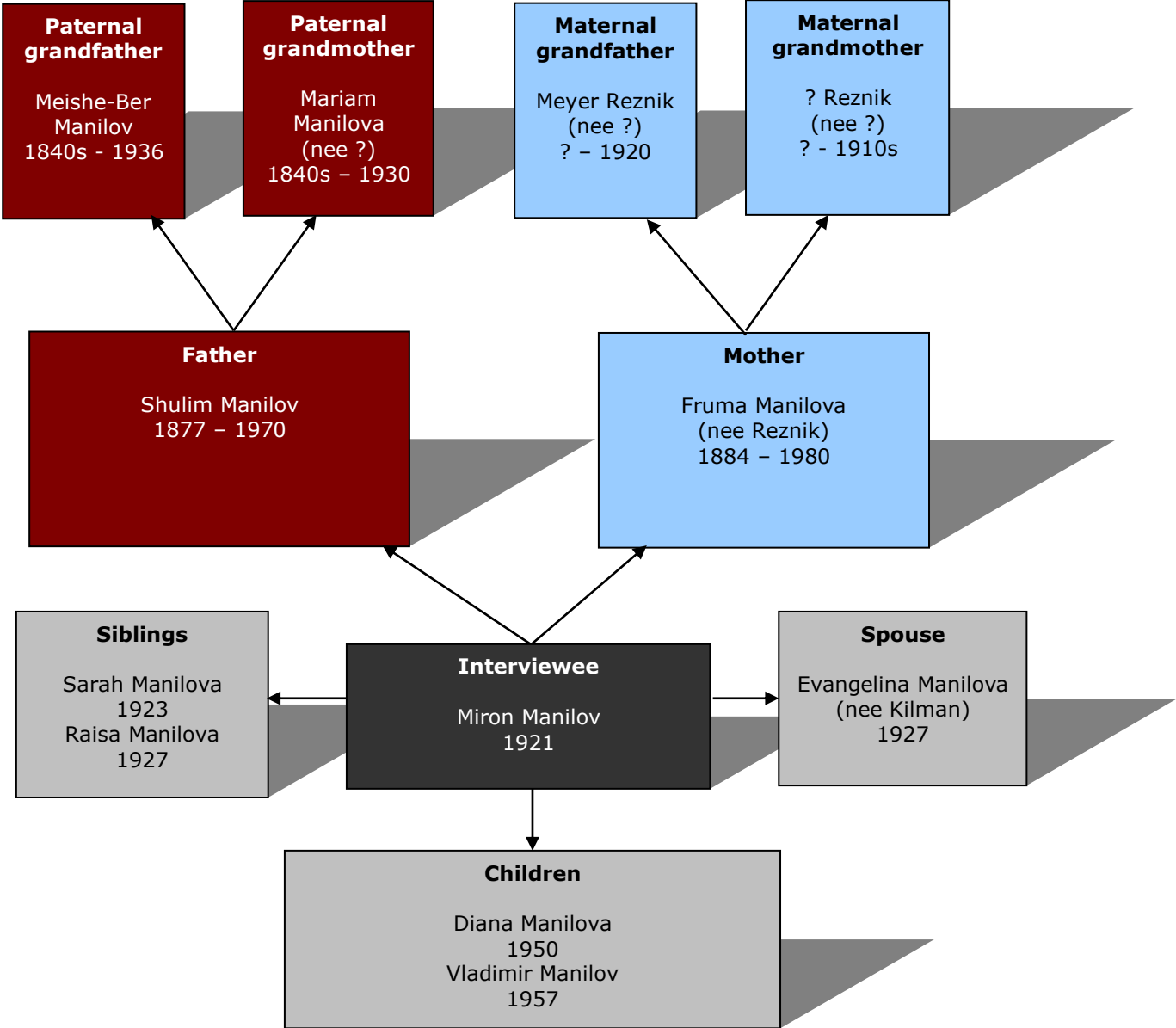


Family Tree



The interviewee and his family

Full name

Miron Manilov (Jewish name: Meyer Aizik)

Where and when were you born?

Yagotin, Kiev oblast (today Ukraine), 1921

Where else did you live?

Kharkov (today Ukraine), Moscow, Gorokhovets, military town of Petropavlovsk-Kamchatski

Your educational level?

Graduated from Higher Officers Artillery School and Moscow Teachers' Training Institute, history department

What sort of work do/did you do?

Professional soldier up to 1954, then teacher of civil defense at school, history teacher at school, teacher of esthetics and history in the vocational school till 1980, planning engineer at the plant of hydro equipment, and ever since, deputy of the chief physician of the polyclinic on the issues of civil defense

How religious was your parents' home? How were you raised?

By 1936, while we lived in my grandparents' house, my parents were keeping Jewish traditions. Father went to the synagogue on Jewish holidays. The whole family got together in grandfather's house for Jewish holidays. Then we stopped observing Jewish traditions.

What is your mother tongue?

Yiddish

What other languages do you speak?

Russian, Ukrainian, German

If you were in an army, tell us which army and the dates

1939 – 1941: 1 Moscow Red Banner Military School, cadet

1941 – 1942: acting army, front

1943 – 1945: A teacher of artillery in the artillery reserve regiment in Aktyubinskiy, then Barnaul

1945: A student of the Higher Officers Artillery School, Leningrad

1945 – 1948: I was sent to Gorokhovets artillery camp in the rank of a captain, was the commander of the artillery squad

1948 – 1954: I was transferred to Kamchatka to artillery regiment 203, which was part of the Chapayevsk division, located not far from Petropavlovsk-Kamchatski. In 1954, I was demobilized from the army due to disability.

Where were you during the Holocaust?

1941 – 1942: acting army, front, Russia

1943 – 1945: teacher of artillery in the artillery reserve regiment in Aktyubinskiy, then Barnaul

1945: student of the Higher Officers Artillery School, Leningrad (today St. Petersburg)

What did you do after the Holocaust?

Served in artillery troops. In 1954, I was demobilized for being incapacitated. Since then I have lived in Moscow. I worked as a teacher, then as an engineer. Now I am deputy of the chief physician of the polyclinic on the issues of civil defense.

Siblings

Their names

Sarah Manilova

Raisa Manilova (Jewish name: Rohl)

Where and when were they born?

Sarah: Yagotin (today Ukraine), 1923

Raisa: Yagotin, 1927

What is their mother tongue?

Yiddish

Their educational level?

Sarah: graduated from the law department of Kharkov University

Raisa: graduated from the therapeutic department of Kharkov Medical Institute

Their occupations?

Sarah: lawyer (currently retired)

Raisa: gynecologist (currently retired)

Where do/did they live?

Sarah: New York (USA)

Raisa: Kholon (today Israel)

Where else did they live?

Sarah: Kharkov (today Ukraine), village of Beketovka (Stalingrad vicinity), Urals

Raisa: Kharkov, village of Beketovka (Stalingrad vicinity), Urals

Do they have children?

Sarah: Anna, born in 1952

Spouse

Name?

Evangelina Manilova (nee Kilman)

Where and when was he/she born?

Uman (today Ukraine), 1927

Where else did he/she live?

Odessa (today Ukraine), Moscow

Is he/she Jewish?

Yes

What is his/her mother tongue?

Russian

His/her educational level?

Graduated from music school and Moscow Institute of Foreign Languages

Occupation?

Music teacher, then a guide in the council of tourism (currently retired)

Tell me anything you know about his/her siblings (Name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, name of wife and children, whether their family is Jewish and whether it is religious).

None

Children

Their names?

Diana Manilova (kept maiden name after marriage)

Vladimir Manilov

Were they raised Jewish/do they identify themselves as Jews?

They did not get Jewish education, but they did identify themselves as Jews

Where and when were they born?

Diana: Moscow, 1950

Vladimir : Moscow, 1957

Where else did they live?

Diana: Kamchatka

Their educational level?

Diana: graduated from Moscow Teachers' Training department

Vladimir : graduated from physics and mathematics department of Moscow University

Their occupations?

Diana: Music teacher, currently a pensioner

Vladimir : mathematician in a scientific research institute

How many grandchildren do you have?

Diana: Alexander Manilov (1970 – 1995) (great-grandson Nikita Manilov)

Father

His name?

Shulim Manilov

Where and when was he born?

Yagotin (today Ukraine), 1877

Where else did he live?

Kharkov (today Ukraine), village of Beketovka (Stalingrad vicinity), Urals

Where and when did he die?

Kharkov, 1970

What sort of education did he have?

Cheder

What sort of work did he do?

Tinsmith, then a locksmith at the Kharkov tractor plant

How religious was he?

When we lived in Yagotin, Father went to the synagogue on Jewish holidays, marked Jewish holidays in his father's house. Father was an atheist after 1936.

What was his mother tongue?

Yiddish

Army service: which army and what years?

No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters. (name, date of birth and death, occupation, place of residence, family, etc.)

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
Jacob Manilov (Jewish name: Yankl)	Yagotin (today Ukraine), before 1877 – Yagotin, 1950s	Commercial intermediary	? Manilova (nee ?) (no further information)	3 children (names unknown)	Jacob was religious, kept Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Jewish holidays, marked Jewish holidays at home
Pinhus Manilov	Yagotin, before 1877 – Argentine, ?	No information	No information	No information	No information
Aizik Manilov	Yagotin, before 1877 – Argentine, ?	No information	No information	No information	No information
Sunya Manilov	Yagotin before 1877 – Yagotin, 1930s	Salesman	? Manilova (nee?) ? – Israel, 1970s	Jacob Manilov (m) New York (USA), 1921 2 sons (names unknown), who perished in WWII	Marked Jewish holidays in grandfather's house,. atheist after WWII
Freida Gaft (nee Manilova)	Yagotin, before 1877 – Kharkov (today Ukraine), 1950s	Housewife	Haim Gaft Poland, ? – Kharkov, 1970	Abram Manilov (m) born in 1910s Konstantin Manilov (m), born in 1910s Daughter (name unknown), born in 1922	Before 1930s she marked Jewish holidays in grandfather's house, after moving to Kharkov she became an atheist
Hanka Esingolts (nee Manilova)	Yagotin, before 1877 – Saratov, 1970s	Housewife	No information	Sunya Esingolts (m) Milya Esingolts (m) Fanya Esingolts (f)	Before 1930s she marked Jewish holidays in grandfather's house,

					after his death she became an atheist
Mendel Manilov	Yagotin, after 1877 – ? (reported missing)	Soap-boiler	Fanya Manilova (nee ?) ? – Kiev (today Ukraine), 1960s	Israel Manilov (m) Yagotin, 1922 – ? (reported missing) Genya ? (nee Manilova) (f) Yagotin, 1924 ? Manilova (f) Yagotin, 1927	Before 1930s marked Jewish holidays in grandfather's house, and after his death became an atheist

Where was he during the Holocaust?

Evacuation: village of Beketovka (Stalingrad vicinity), then Urals

If he survived, what did he do after?

Came back to Kharkov, worked as a locksmith at the Kharkov tractor plant, then retired

Paternal grandfather

Your paternal grandfather's name?

Meishe-Ber Manilov

Where and when was he born?

Yagotin (today Ukraine), 1840s

Where else did he live?

-

Where and when did he die?

Yagotin, 1936

What sort of education did he have?

No information

What sort of work did he do?

He had a small grocery store at the market.

How religious was he?

Grandfather was religious, observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Sabbath and on Jewish holidays, marked Sabbath and Jewish holidays, observed the kashrut. He was the assistant of the rabbi at the synagogue. He had a beard and plaits.

What was his mother tongue?

Yiddish

Army service: which army and what years?

No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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No information

Where was he during the Holocaust?

Died before

Paternal grandmother

Your paternal grandmother's name?

Mariam Manilova (nee ?)

Where and when was she born?

Yagotin (today Ukraine), 1840s

Where else did she live?

-

Where and when did she die?

Yagotin, 1930

What sort of education did she have?

No information

What sort of work did she do?

Housewife

How religious was she?

Grandmother was religious. She observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Jewish holidays, observed the kashrut. She didn't wear a wig, but covered her head with a kerchief

What was her mother tongue?

Yiddish

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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No information

Where was she during the Holocaust?

Died before

Mother

Her name?

Fruma Manilova (nee Reznik)

Where and when was she born?

Priluki (today Ukraine), 1884

Where else did she live?

Yagotin, Kharkov (both today Ukraine)

Where and when did she die?

Kharkov, 1980

What sort of education did she have?

No information

What sort of work did she do?

Housewife

How religious was she?

Before moving to Kharkov, Mother observed Jewish traditions, went to the synagogue on Jewish holidays, marked Jewish holidays in the house of grandfather Meishe-Ber, her father-in-law. She became an atheist after she had moved to Kharkov.

What was her mother tongue?

Yiddish

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

name place and date of occupation biographical data biographical data describe how religious

	birth/death		and origins of spouse	of children	they were
Aizik Reznik	Priluki (today Ukraine), before 1884 – died in Civil War, 1920	No information	None	None	No information
Motle Reznik	Priluki, before 1884 - ?	No information	No information	No information	No information
Risya ? (nee Reznik)	Priluki, before 1884 - ?	No information	No information	No information	No information

Where was she during the Holocaust?

Evacuation: village of Beketovka (Stalingrad vicinity), then Urals

If she survived, what did she do after?

Lived in Kharkov, was a housewife

Maternal grandfather

Your maternal grandfather's name?

Meyer Reznik

Where and when was he born?

No information

Where else did he live?

Priluki (today Ukraine)

Where and when did he die?

Priluki, 1920

What sort of education did he have?

No information

What sort of work did he do?

No information

How religious was he?

No information

What was his mother tongue?

Yiddish

Army service: which army and what years?

No information

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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No information

Where was he during the Holocaust?

Died before

Maternal grandmother

Your maternal grandmother's name?

? Reznik (nee ?)

Where and when was she born?

No information

Where else did she live?

Priluki (today Ukraine)

Where and when did she die?

Priluki, 1910s (or 1920s)

What sort of education did she have?

No information

What sort of work did she do?

Housewife

How religious was she?

No information

What was her mother tongue?

Yiddish

Tell me about his brothers and sisters.

name	place and date of birth/death	occupation	biographical data and origins of spouse	biographical data of children	describe how religious they were
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No information

Where was she during the Holocaust?

Died before